Financial Aid 101

20242022 Award Year

Topics Covered

- What is Financial Aid?
- Categories, Types, and Sources of Financial Aid
- Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA)
- Special Circumstances
- Scholarships
- Important Terminology to Understand
- Financial Aid Examples
- Next Steps

What is Financial Aid?

Financial aid consists of **funds** (scholarships, grants, work-study, loans) provided to students and families to help pay for postsecondary **educational expenses**.



Types of Financial Societies of Financial Aid



- Federal government
- States
- Colleges and universities
- Private sources
- Civic organizations and churches
- Employers

Federal and State Aid (Fromthe FAFSA)

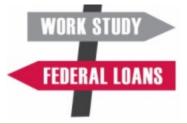
What's out there for students?

- Pell Grants Based on EFC from the FAFSA
 - Automatic with eligibility
 - o 2020-2021 maximum annual award amount \$6,345
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)
 - Supplemental grant for the needlest of students
 - Based on availability
- TEACH Grant
 - For those planning to teach in high -need fields
 - Agreement to serve
- Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grant



What's out there ...(continued)

- Federal Work Study
 - Federal dollars paid in exchange for part -time employment in designated jobs
 - School comes first
- Federal Direct Loans
 - Subsidized
 - The U.S. Department of Education pays the interest on a Direct Subsidized Loan
 - While you're in school at least half -time
 - for the first six months after you leave school (during grace period), and
 - during a period of deferment (a postponement of loan payments).
 - Unsubsidized
 - You are responsible for paying the interest on a Direct Unsubsidized Loan during all periods.



What's out there...(continued)

- Federal Direct Loans (cont'd)
 - Parent PLUS Loans
 - Parent borrows on behalf of the undergraduate student.
 - Parent must pass a basic credit check.
 - If parent is DENIED, additional funding may be available for the student.
- Private/Alternative Loans
 - This would come from private loan companies.
 - Interest Rates are based on credit and repayment terms vary.
 - Students and parents are encouraged to review federal aid options for comparison.



Maximum Loan Award Per Year

Year in School	Maximum Total Subsidized/Unsubsidized Loan Amounts for Dependent Students	Maximum Parent Plus Loan
Freshman	\$5,500 Total Max \$3,500 from Subsidized Loans	Varies, depends on Cost of Attendance
Sophomore	\$6,500 Total Max \$4,500 from Subsidized Loans	Varies, depends on Cost of Attendance
Junior & beyond	\$7,500 Total Max \$5,500 from Subsidized Loans	Varies, depends on Cost of Attendance

Interest Rates Per Type of Loan

Type of Loan for Dependent Students	Current Interest Rate
Direct Subsidized Loan	2.75%
Direct Unsubsidized Loan	2.75%
Parent Plus Loan	5.30%

How to Apply for Federal/State Finan

File your Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) anytime after October 1st.

- Important details about the FAFSA:
 - You must file the FAFSA every year
 - FAFSA determines your family financial need
 - (Cost of Attendance Expected Family Contribution = Financial Need)
 - FAFSA will determine if you receive Federal and/or State grant money
 - o 100% of FAFSA filers receive an optional low interest rate Federal loan
 - College/Universities may offer you institutional grant money based upon your FAFSA



What information do I need when completi

THE FOLLOWING IS NEEDED TO COMPLETE THE FAFSA:

- Social Security Number/Alien Registration Card/Permanent Resident Card
- 2019 federal tax return and W2s
- 2019 untaxed income records, such as child support or veteran's non-education benefits
- · Information on savings, investments, business assets and farm assets (if applicable)
- Mobile phone (if you have one)
- Parent(s)'/Guardian(s)' dates of birth
- · Month and year of parents' marriage, divorce or separation
- FSA ID (if you have one). Visit fsaid.ed.gov to create an FSA ID. For assistance with the process, call 1-800-433-3243.
 - Every student and at least one parent of a dependent student will need an FSA ID.
 - If a parent already has an FSA ID or has more than one child attending college, the parent will use the
 - same FSA ID to sign all applications, but each child must have his or her own FSA ID
 - Each FSA ID user must have a unique mobile phone number and/or email address.

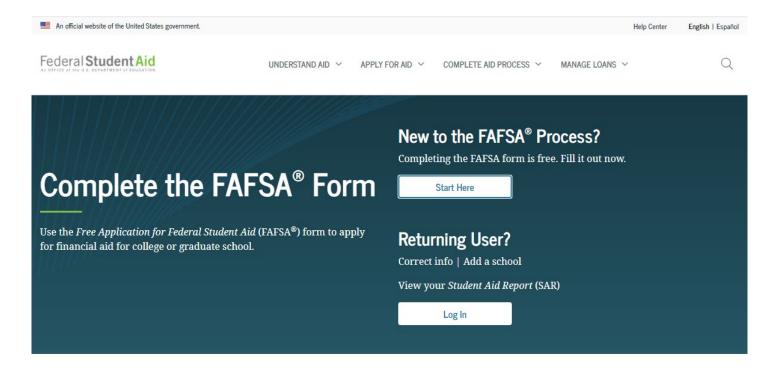
STEP ONE: Federal Student Aid (FS

- Used for FAFSA completion and allows access to certain U.S. Department of Education websites
- May be used by students and parents through financial aid process, including subsequent school years
- Only the person who will be using the FSA ID should be creating the ID
- Apply for an FSA ID at: https://fsaid.ed.gov/npas/index.htm



*Student and parent will both need to create an FSA ID using their legal names.

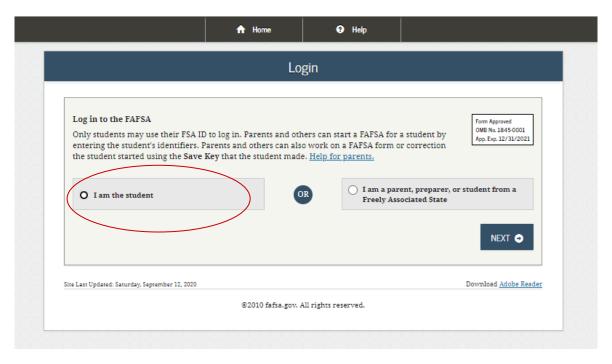
STEP 2: FAFSA on the Web



Complete the FAFSA online by visiting:

www.fafsa.ed.gov

STEP 2: FAFSA on the Web... (conti

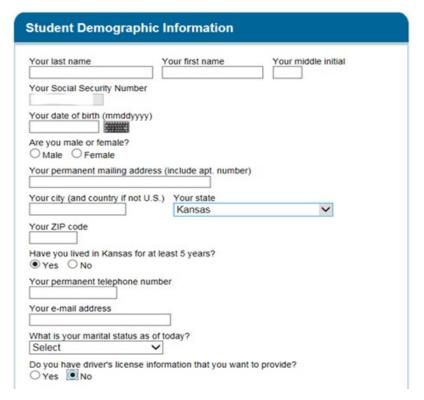


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Student Demographic Section

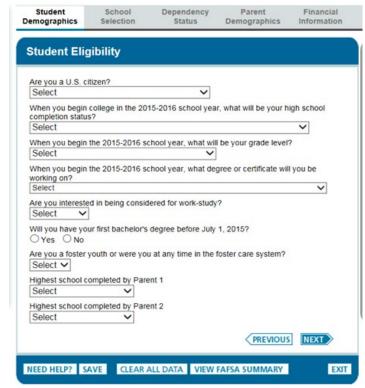
- Students must use their LEGAL name
- Social Security Number
- Gender is requested for selective service purposes



Student Eligibility Section

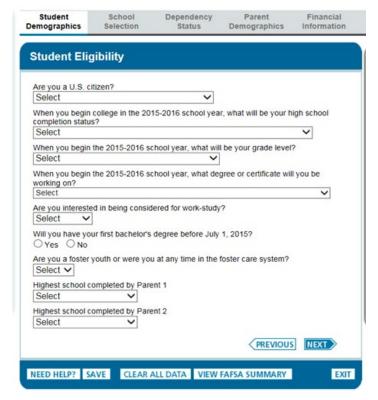
Citizenship

- US Citizens will have a SSN tied to their legal name
- Eligible Non -Citizens will have both an SSN & Alien Registration Number
- Grade Level
 - Not Graduate Students or Seniors
- Degree they are seeking
 - Associate, Bachelor before Master's or PhD



Student Eligibility Section... (continue

- Students can select up to 10 colleges to receive their FAFSA results
- Housing Questions
 - Helps to determine Cost of Attendance
 - At Home with Parents
 - On-Campus
 - Off-Campus
 - You can change your mind



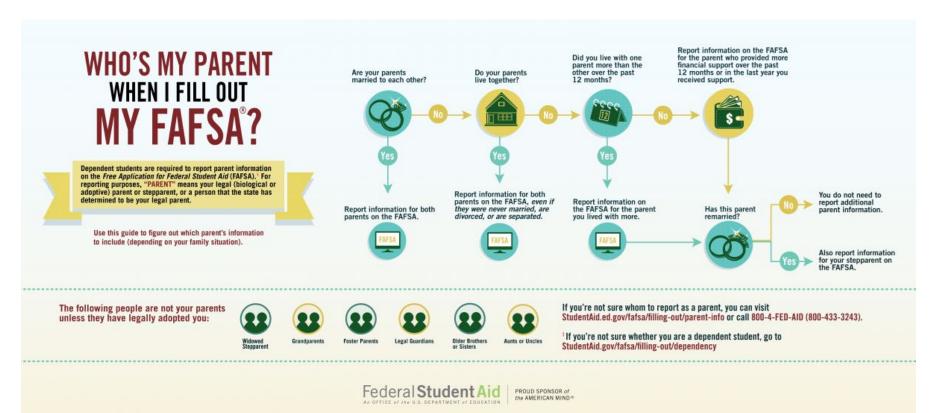
Dependent or Independent: That is the

- → Born before Jan. 1, 1998
- → Verteran
- → Active duty- military
- → Married
- → Children or other dependents
- → Both parents deceased
- → Foster care past age 13

- → Dependant/ward of court past age 13
- → Legal guardianship
- → Emancipated minor
- → Homeless or at risk of homelessness
- → Graduate student

- If the answer to all is NO student is Dependent
- If the answer to ANY is YES student is Independent

Parent Information on the FAFSA



Questions? Visit: https://studentaid.gov/apply -for-aid/fafsa/filling -out/parent -info

Using the IRS Data Retrieval Tool

- Real-time request in the FAFSA to import IRS tax data
 - Reduces documents requested later
 - Parents filing a joint tax return will need to enter income from work manually on the FAFSA
- IRS DRT will not work for families who:
 - Do not have a Social Security Number
 - Are married but filed as head of household or filed taxes separately

Important! The address used for the IRS DRT must be the exact same address that was used to file taxes down to any abbreviations, etc.

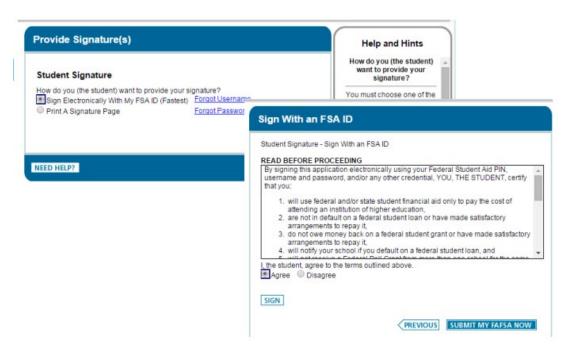
Using the IRS Data Retrieval Tool (C

MIRS.gov		Return to FAFSA Log Out He
0040 = 1		<u>Españ</u>
2016 Federal Incom	ie lax information	
		ed your income tax return. With your permission below,
the IRS will securely transfer your questions.	tax information to the U.S. Department of Educ	cation (ED) to populate any applicable FAFSA®
	ot display your tax information and will further e splay your tax information on your FAFSA form.	ncrypt any tax information transferred using the IRS
The data retrieved from your tax re	eturn is limited to the items listed below as you	reported to the IRS:
Tax Year	Type of Return Filed	Untaxed Pensions
Name(s)	Adjusted Gross Income	Untaxed IRA Distributions
Social Security Number	Income Earned from Work	Tax-exempt Interest Income
Filing Status IRS Exemptions	Income Tax Education Credits	IRA Deductions and Payments Status of Amended Returns Received
Refer to your tax records if you ha	ve a question about the values you reported.	
Print this page for your records	s before choosing an option below.	
Transfer My Tax Information into	the FAFSA Form 🕜	
questions. After the FAFSA qu	to fafsa.gov will populate the answers to the ap suestions are populated, your IRS session will en box if you are choosing to transfer your information.	nd, and you will return to
Do Not Transfer My Tax Informa	tion and Return to the FAFSA Form 🕏	
	er" button, you are choosing not to transfer you on will end, and you will return to your FAFSA fo	

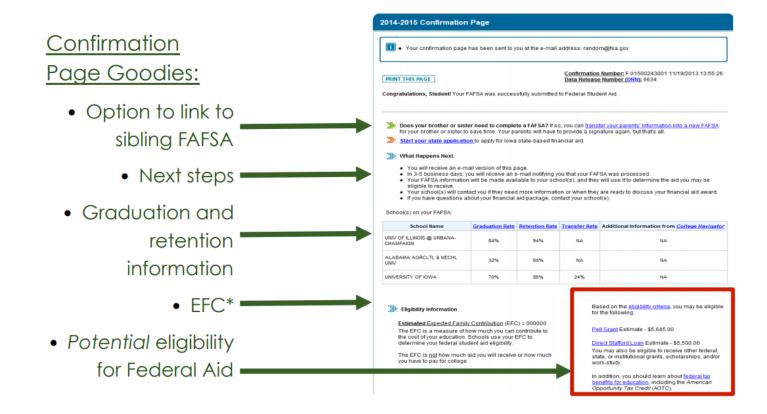
\$2,200	.00	Transferred from the IRS			
Enter y	our father's exem	ptions for 2013. This amount is found on IRS Form 1040-line			
1	Transferre	ed from the IRS			
	ur father have any amounts.	of the following items in 2013? Check all that apply and			
Ad	ditional Financial	Information			
V	American Oppo	rtunity Tax Credit or Lifetime Learning Tax Credit			
	cation credits (An	nerican Opportunity Tax Credit or Lifetime Learning Tax n 1040-line 49			
\$0	.00	Transferred from the IRS			
	Child support p	aid			
	Taxable earning	gs from Work-study, Assistantships or Fellowships			
	Grant and scho	larship aid reported to the IRS			
	Combat pay or	special combat pay			
	Cooperative ed	ucation program earnings			
Un	taxed Income				
	Payments to tax	-deferred pension and retirement savings plans			
V	IRA deductions and payments to self-employed SEP, SIMPLE and Keogh				
		ayments to self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, Keogh, and other RS Form 1040-total of lines 28+32			
\$0	.00	Transferred from the IRS			
	Child support re	eceived			
V	Tax exempt inte	rest income			
Ten	exampl interest in	come from IRS Form 1040-line 8b			

Signing & Submitting the FAFSA

- Requires student and <u>one</u> parent signature
 - Easiest way to sign is to use your FSA ID
 - An alternate is to print signature page and mail it.



FAFSA Confirmation Page



What is the EFC on my FAFSA Confi

- Expected Family Contribution (EFC)
 - EFC is used as an index to determine aid eligibility
 - It is NOT an estimate of what will be paid
 - It is NOT an estimate of "extra" cash on hand
 - It is the same number regardless of school attending

10 COMMON FAFSA® MISTAKES

Don't lose your turn—collect money for school!



AS IT'S AVAILABLE

If you want to get the most financial aid, fill out the FAFSA form as close to October 1 as possible.

NOT USING THE IRS DATA RETRIEVAL TOOL (IRS DRT)

Thanks to a partnership with the IRS, students and parents can automatically transfer their tax info to their FAFSA form.

NOT REPORTING REQUIRED INFORMATION

Be sure you're reporting the correct parent and financial information.

NOT SIGNING THE **FAFSA FORM**

So many students answer every single question that is asked, but fail to actually sign the FAFSA form with their FSA ID. Don't be one of them!



hold up the process.

LISTING ONLY ONE COLLEGE

Add ALL the colleges you're considering to your FAFSA form, even if you aren't sure whether you'll apply or be accepted.



NOT USING YOUR FSA ID TO START THE FAFSA FORM

Using your FSA ID populates your personal information automatically, which could prevent errors.

NOT GETTING AN FSA ID BEFORE FILLING OUT THE FAFSA FORM

You may need to wait up to three days before you can use your FSA ID to sign your FAFSA form electronically.

Can I get help completing the FAFSA



Absolutely! For assistance completing the FAFSA, register for 1 of 6 events being hosted <u>6</u>øllege Goal Wisconsin

What happens after I file?

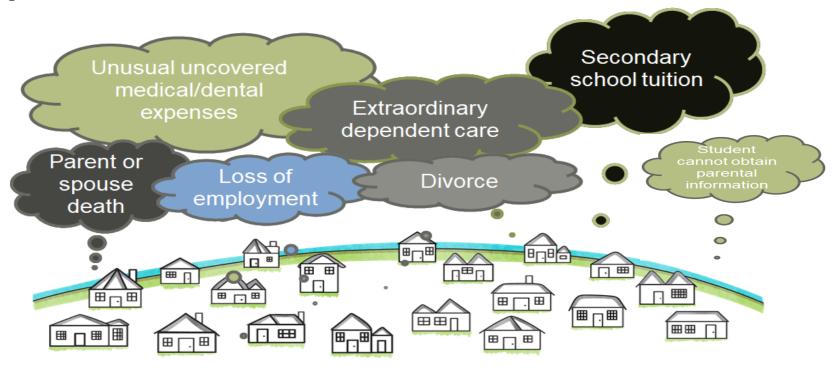
- A summary of your application is created for your review & sent to your selected schools electronically
 - Summary is called a Student Aid Report (SAR)
 - Students with FSA IDs may view SAR online at fafsa.gov
- If schools require further information or documentation, they will contact the student directly
- Watch for award notifications and review your financial aid package

Many schools won't begin awarding aid for 2021 -2022 until late December or January.

Special Circumstances

- Cannot be documented using FAFSA
 - Change in employment status
 - Unusual medical expenses not covered by insurance
 - Change in parent marital status
- Send written explanation and documentation to financial aid office at EACH college
- Each college will individually review and request additional information if necessary

Special Circumstances



Reach out to the college Financial Aid office directly to discuss.

Scholarships & Other Sources of Free Aid

Free money is the best money!

How do scholarships work?

- Scholarships are considered "gift aid" similar to grants
 - They are based on:
 - Merit
 - Need
 - Involvement/Activity/Leadership
 - They come from multiple sources
 - Colleges/Universities
 - Organizations
 - Employers

The list is growing every day...

Scholarships: Where do I find them?

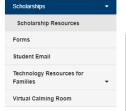


 For local scholarships and additional scholarship resources, visit:

www.kusd.edu/scholarships

New scholarships are posted throughout the year, so be sure to check back often!

RESOURCES SCHOLARSHIPS



Sort by: Deadline | Posted Date | Expired

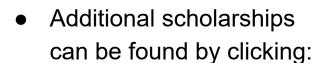
Name | Award | Deadline |

Name	Award	Deadline	Criteria	Website	Application	Posted Date
P.E.O. STAR Scholarship, Kenosha Chapter BO	\$2,500	09/23/20	Senior girl. Minimum cumulative unweighted GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. Citizen or legal permanent resident of the United States or Canada.		Application	07/07/20
Somers Elementary School Scholarship	\$300	10/01/20	This scholarship is open to current high school seniors who previously attended Somers Elementary School for 2 full years or more.		Application	03/09/20
Talent Incentive Program (TIP) Grant	\$600 - \$1,800	12/31/20	First time freshman students with no more than one semester of college completed.	Website		09/12/19
The Little Bundle Supermom Scholarship	\$1,000	12/31/20	High school students who've been impacted by single moms or who are a single mom themselves.	Website		08/28/20
Delventhal Law Scholarship	\$1,000	04/15/21	Must be attending a 4-yr college/university or 2-yr community college for Fall 2021.	Website		08/28/20
Peter J. Herchenbach Memorial Scholarship Fund	\$5,000	05/20/21	High school senior or college freshman, sophomore or juniors accepted to an accredited institution of high learning (may be part-time student due to medical restraints). Diagnosed with cancer or other life threatening disease (may be in remission). 24 years old or younger at time of annual application.	Website		09/10/20

More Scholarship Resources

Scholarships: Where do I find them...

Virtual Calming Room



'More Scholarship Resources'





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Institutional Aid Directly from the Coll

 Institutional aid is financial aid offered by the school you plan to attend and is only available to incoming and current students. This type of aid may be need -based or merit -based.

Need -Based Institutional Aid

Eligibility is based solely on the assets and income of the prospective student and his or her family. Factors such as test scores or athletic ability have no bearing on need-based aid.

Merit -Based Institutional Aid

Merit-based aid is scholarship money provided to a student based upon a variety of talents and interests: academic, artistic, athletic, and the list goes on.

The availability and amount of Institutional Aid awarded may vary greatly for each individual college.

Things to think about with Scholarshi

When applying:

- Do I meet the scholarship criteria to apply?
- What sets me apart from other candidates?
- Is the scholarship renewable or a one -time scholarship?

When awarded:

- When are the funds being distributed?
- How are the funds being distributed? Are they being sent to me or directly to my college?
- Is it renewable? (Will I receive it for 1 year or 4 years?)
- o If renewable, what do I need to do to keep the scholarship?

Other Sources of Free Aid

Tuition Reimbursement

 Some employers offer Tuition Reimbursement to its employees or dependents of employees. Be sure to check with your HR department to determine if you have these benefits.

Veteran's Benefits

 Some military veterans have VA benefits that can be used by dependents. Check with the VA to see what benefits you may have.

Where do I go from here?

- Obtain and review admissions and financial aid websites and materials for each school to which you are applying
- Track and meet all application deadlines
 - Complete FAFSA and other application materials
 - Submit all requested follow -up documents
- Investigate other sources of aid

Reviewing Your Award Letter

What will my Financial Aid Package Id

- The actual financial aid package can vary widely between schools.
- Most schools will send you a notification when your financial aid package is ready to be reviewed on your student portal, while other schools will mail you a copy of your financial aid package.



Important Terminology to Understand Aid Package

- Cost of Attendance
- Expected Family Contribution
- Financial Need

What is Cost of Attendance (COA)?

COA includes:

- Tuition & Fees
- Room & Board
- Books & Supplies
- Transportation
- Personal Expenses

*COA varies widely from college to college

What is Expected Family Contribution

- Amount family can reasonably be expected to contribute
- Stays the same regardless of college
- Made up of two components:
 - Parent contribution
 - Student contribution
- Calculated using data from a federal application form and a federal formula

What is Financial Need?

Cost of Attendance (COA)

Expected Family Contribution (EFC)

= Financial Need

Financial Aid Package Example

Student A and B are planning to attend a UW School and live on campus. Student A has an EFC of 0 and Student B has an EFC of 22,251.

Their total cost of attendance is \$17,625.00. Remember, this includes tuition, books/supplies, housing, meal plans, parking, travel, fees, etc. This is not what is owed to the university, rather how much the student may spend.

Their direct costs for tuition, housing, meal plan, parking, and new student feels total \$12,887.00

Student A: EFC 0

Type of Aid	Fall	Spring	<u>Total</u>
Pell Grant	\$3,172.50	\$3,172.50	\$6,345
SEOG	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$4,000
Merit Scholarship	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Federal Work Study	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$3,000
Direct Subsidized Loan	\$1,750	\$1,750	\$3,500
Direct Unsubsidized Loan	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Total Aid	\$10,422.50	\$10,422.50	\$20,845
Cost of Attendance	\$8,812.50	\$8,812.50	\$17,625
	-\$1,610	-\$1,610	-\$3,220

In this example, student A has plenty of Financial Aid to cover the cost of attendance. They could choose to decline some of the aid to reduce their loan debt.

Student B: EFC 22,251

Type of Aid	<u>Fall</u>	Spring	<u>Total</u>
Merit Scholarship	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Private Scholarship from a local organization	\$500	\$500	\$1,000
Federal Work Study	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Direct Unsubsidized Loan	\$2,750	\$2,750	\$5,500
Total Aid	\$5,250	\$5,250	\$10,500
Cost of Attendance	\$8,812.50	\$8,812.50	\$17,625
	\$3,562.50	\$3,562.50	\$7,125

In this example, student B has a higher EFC and does not qualify for federal/state grants. They have quite a bit of financial aid, but not enough to cover the cost of attendance. The student may want to consider applying for more scholarships, living off campus, setting up a payment plan, or looking at alternative loan options to cover the balance.

Financial Aid Package Example

Student with a 0 EFC

Type of Aid	<u>Fall</u>	Spring	<u>Total</u>
Pell Grant	\$3,172.50	\$3,172.50	\$6,345
SEOG	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$4,000
Merit Scholarship	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$7,000
Federal Work Study	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$3,000
Direct Subsidized Loan	\$1,750	\$1,750	\$3,500
Direct Unsubsidized Loan	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,000
Total	\$12,922.50	\$12,922.50	\$25,845

Comparing Award Letters Between S

When comparing award letters between schools, look for the following:

- Cost of Attendance
- How much total aid awarded
- Gap in funding/unmet neet

Financial aid packages

Example Cost of Attendance	\$35,000
Example EFC	\$10,000
Financial Need	\$25,000

Example packages:

Type of Aid	College 1	College 2	College 3
Grants/Scholarships	\$12,000	\$18,000	\$21,000
Work-Study	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000
Student Loans	\$5,500	\$5,500	\$5,500
Total	\$16,500	\$23,000	\$25,000
Unmet Need/Gap	\$8,500	\$2,000	\$0

Minimizing Debt

- Do you need to borrow the full loan that was awarded to you?
- Do payment plans exist at the college you attend and can you afford to make payments?
- Can you stay at home to reduce housing costs?
- Can you apply for more scholarships to reduce loan debt?
- Can you pay on your loan while in school?

We encourage students to borrow responsibly!

What if my award letter does not coverattendance?

- Contact the college's financial aid office to determine if additional funding is available.
- Look into alternative sources of funding:
 - Parent PLUS Loan
 - Private Student Loans
 - Payment Plans
- Consider looking at alternative schools that are less costly.

Final Notes

- Stay in contact with the financial aid office at the schools you are applying to and submit all documents requested.
- Financial aid must be renewed <u>every year</u>. Please remember to fill out your FAFSA on an annual basis.
- Even after you have started school, continue applying for scholarships.
 Remember, free money is the best money!
- If you take loans, monitor your loan debt so you are prepared when you need to begin repayment!